

SAMARQAND SHAHRI SHAROITIDA KICHIK MUSICHA VA KO'K KAPTARNING UYALASH BIOLOGIYASI

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ANNOTATSIYA

Bugungi kunda Samarqand shahri hududida Kaptarsimonlar turkumi vakillaridan kichik musicha va ko'k kaptarni ko'p uchramiz va ular insonlar bilan yonma-yon yashab ulardan cho'chimaydi. Ko'k kaptar va kichik musicha inson bilan yonma-yon yashovchi sinantrop qush bo'lib, uning biologik ahamiyatini o'rganish muhim hisoblanadi. Ushbu maqolada ko'k kaptar va kichik musichaning uya qilish biologiyasini o'rganib, uning qiyosiy ekologiyasi yoritishga harakat qilingan.

Kalit so'zlar: Kichik musicha, ko'k kaptar, uya qurish, tuxum qo'yish, tuxum bosib yotish.

BREEDING BIOLOGY OF THE STREPTOPELIA AND COLUMBA LIVIA IN THE CONDITIONS OF SAMARKAND CITY

ABSTRACT

At present, on the territory of the city of Samarkand, from the representatives of the *Columbiformes* order, the *Streptopelia senegalensis* and *Columba livia* are numerous species, they live next to humans and are considered synanthropic species. Their way of life is closely related to human economic activity, therefore, the study of their importance in nature and human life is of great scientific and practical importance. This article attempts to illuminate the comparative ecology of the *Streptopelia senegalensis* and *Columba livia* based on the study of their nesting biology.

Keywords: *Streptopelia senegalensis*, *Columba livia*, nesting, laying eggs, incubating eggs.