

SO‘NGI O‘RTA ASRLARDA O‘RTA OSIYODA HUNARMANDCHILIK MARKAZLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH ASOSLARI

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ANNOTATSIYA

Ushbu maqolada O‘rta Osiyo xonliklarida hunarmandchilikning taraqqiyoti, shaharlarning ahvoli va ularning savdo munosabatlarini ilmiy jihatdan o‘rganish, ichki va tashqi savdo munosabatlari, ularning holati va rivojiga ta‘sir ko‘rsatgan omillarni tarixiy va mantiqiy izchillikda kompleks ilmiy taxlili yoritib berildi. O‘rta Osiyo shaxarlarining ahamiyati, hunarmandchilik shaxarlarining vujudga kelishi, turlari, rivojlanishi va ularning ichki va tashqi savdo aloqalari, xamda savdo aloqalarining muhim o‘rin tutgan karvon yo‘llariga ta‘siri haqida ba‘zi tarixiy manbalarga asoslangan ma‘lumotlar keltirilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: hunarmandchilik, tikuvchilik, to‘quvchilik, temirchilik, kulolchilik, ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy hayot, savdo-iqtisodiy va madaniy markazlar.

THE BASICS OF IMPROVING CRAFT CENTERS IN CENTRAL ASIA IN THE LATE MIDDLE AGES

ABSTRACT

This article provides a comprehensive scientific analysis of the development of handicrafts in the Central Asian khanates, the state of cities and their trade relations, domestic and foreign trade relations, the factors influencing their status and development in historical and logical sequence. Some historical sources provide information on the importance of Central Asian cities, the emergence, types and development of craft cities, and their impact on domestic and foreign trade relations, as well as on the impact of trade links on important caravan routes.

Keywords: handicrafts, sewing, weaving, blacksmithing, pottery, socio-economic life, trade, economic and cultural centers.