

STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES SCHOOL SYSTEM

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ABSTRACT

This article discusses structure of the United States school system

Keywords: elementary schools, secondary schools, educational system, schools in the metropolitan areas.

INTRODUCTION

Education is an essential part of every country. Moreover, community cannot grow if it does not have knowledge, individuals cannot develop if you do not have education, if you do not have skills. True education can help us to comprehend and find who we are and realize what we are capable of. Society could be destroyed from lacking of knowledge. So, education is the most essential part both in the human's life and in the community and every single all of us is able to bring movement into the educational system. Every country has their own educational system, as well as in the United States has private, public and home schooling.

The United States public schools are separated into elementary and secondary education:

□ □ Elementary school (K–5), middle school (6–8), high school (9–12);

An elementary school is a primary school which is the main point of delivery of primary education in the United States, for children between the ages of 5-6 and coming between pre-kindergarten and secondary education. This school focuses on basic academic learning, vocational skills and communication skills.

A middle school is for children between 6-8 ages. In addition, local public control (and private alternatives) over education has allowed for some variation in the organization of schools. In middle school students acquire knowledge based on science and social media.

A high school is for children between the ages 9-12. Most cases high schools have subject-based classes. Algebra and geometry subjects are studied by High school students

Method:

All kids withinside the United States have a chance to study in personal and public schools and, in maximum states, till 16-year-old-scholar is needed to attend. Most students be a part of public schools, however personal schools, each spiritual and nonsectarian, also are available. Students ought to pay lessons to enroll in a personal faculty. On average, the faculty year is set a hundred and eighty days, and the faculty day averages 6.5 hours. Decisions concerning schooling guidelines and curricula are shared with the aid of using the 3 ranges of government. The U.S. Department of Education collects records on all components of American schooling devices and makes guidelines on the countrywide and nation ranges, however, it does now no longer alter faculty operations or set standards. Free schooling is essentially a nation responsibility, with network management carried out thru locally elected school boards.

Result:**Range of Schools:**

At the highest study site, we selected schools that represented the range of schools sampled for the TIMSS study. High-achieving, middle-achieving, and low-achieving schools, as measured by state standardized test results, were involved among the elementary, middle schools, and high schools that we chose for the Case Study Project. In addition, the schools represented the full range of ethnic variety, from predominantly white and predominantly African-American inhabitants to schools, which joined students of several ethnic groups in nearly equal proportions. At the secondary-school level, we also included a vocational high school, since vocational schools were included among the Case Study schools visited in Japan and Germany. In the two secondary sites, we selected one elementary, one junior or middle school, and one senior high school.

Reports of Schools:

The following reports of the schools selected for this study are established by field notes and written materials delivered by schools, school districts, and state reports

Elementary Schools in the metropolitan areas:

Rockefeller elementary school is located in Lakeside, one of the maximum rich neighborhoods in metropolitan city The school become nicely preserved and properly equipped with an extraordinary library, original and unique play areas, and computer systems with academic software and video video games for student use.

Midtown Elementary School is placed in a moderate to low-income suburb of big City. The school is adjacent to a congested roadway; across the street is an old strip mall with a restaurant, a dry cleaner, and other small businesses. Just to the east of Midtown Elementary is a factory.

Parks Elementary School is situated in an inner-city neighborhood of Metro City. Students at Park performed average on statewide tests of achievement.

Junior High/Middle Schools in the metropolitan areas: **Vanderbilt Middle School** is situated in the rich community of Rolling Hills near Metro City. The average home in the area prices approximately half a million dollars, providing property values that create a rich tax base for the school.

Metropolitan school is situated in a poor inner-city community that serves as one of the principal ports of entry for immigrants to America. Nearby housing consists totally of a couple of own family dwellings. The school is an old fenced-in, three story structure, with an asphalt lot for a playground. A surge in the community population had created excessive overcrowding in the school, and auditoriums and gyms were converted to school room use. A latest solution to the problem has been the flow to a 12 months-round calendar, with one-quarter of the scholars out for vacation at a time. Pupil ratings on math and technology success indicated performance this is beneath average for the state.

King Junior High School is located in a moderate to low-income community near Metro City. Although the school is located near congested retail areas, the school itself is somewhat insulated by a well-kept working class, older neighborhood. The area is one of the more integrated neighborhoods in the city. Overall, test scores for students at King indicated performance in the middle range for the state.

Senior High Schools in the metropolitan areas:

Hamilton Township High School is located in a community adjacent to Metro City. Built for a population twice the current size, the school includes huge athletic fields, six gymnasiums, extensive computer rooms with the newest equipment, a vast library, an auto body shop, a printing room for the school newspaper, woodworking shops, fully equipped chemistry laboratories, and a day care center.

Springdale High School is located in an older middle-class neighborhood in a suburb bordering Metro City. Students from the school scored above average in statewide tests of both math and science proficiency.

Uptown High School is a large urban school located in the heart of the city and surrounded by small shops and old brick apartment buildings. The turn-of-the-

century building, which has experienced considerable wear, has an imposing classical entrance. However, this entrance was closed, because all students had to be funneled through one narrow side entrance in order to pass through security guards and metal detectors.

CONCLUSION

We can understand from the below information that prior to higher education, American students join elementary and secondary school for a united total of 12 years. Furthermore, there are range of schools in the United States, all of them good equipped and well-organized . We encounter schools not only in suburban areas, but also in rural areas as well.

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