

GILOS O'SIMLIGINI (PRUNUS AVIUM) KASALLANTRUVCHI VIRUSLAR VA ULARNING XUSUSIYATLARI

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ANNOTATSIYA

Maqolada gilos o'simligini (*Prunus avium*) kasallantiruvchi viruslar va gilos yetishtiradigan hududlarda olib borilgan virusli kasalliklarga xos bo'lgan alomatlar monitoringi tahlili to'g'risida ma'lumotlar keltirilgan. Kuzatishlar natijasida alomatlar mavjud gilos o'simligida hosildorligi kamayishi, mevasining sifatsiz bo'lib qolishi, barglarining erta to'kilishi, gilos o'simligining vegetatsiya davrini erta tugashi, barg deformatsiyasi, xlorotik dog'lar, yashil mozaika, xloroz, bujmayish kabi belgilar aniqlandi.

Kalit so'zlar: Gilos (*Prunus avium*), fitopotogen viruslar, deformatsiya, xloroz, bargning bujmayishi, yashil mozaika, o'simlik, o'rmon, virus kasalliklari, finoviruslar.

CHERRY VIRUSES AND THEIR CHARACTERISTICS

ABSTRACT

The article provides information on viruses infecting the cherry plant (*Prunus avium*) and symptom monitoring specific to viral diseases in cherry growing areas. Observations revealed signs of reduced yield of cherries, poor fruit quality, early leaf fall, early end of the growing season, leaf deformation, chlorotic spots, green mosaic, chlorosis, wrinkles.

Keywords: Cherry (*Prunus avium*), phytopathogenic viruses, deformation, chlorosis, leaf wrinkles, green mosaic, plant, forest, viral diseases, fitoviruses.